

General Assembly

Substitute Bill No. 5269

February Session, 2010

\*\_\_\_\_HB05269PD\_\_\_032310\_\_\_\_\*

## AN ACT CONCERNING INTEREST ON DELINQUENT PROPERTY TAXES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Section 12-146 of the general statutes is repealed and the
- 2 following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective October 1, 2011, and
- 3 applicable to assessment years commencing on or after said date):
- 4 Unless the context otherwise requires, wherever used in this section, 5 "tax" includes each property tax and each installment and part thereof 6 due to a municipality as it may have been increased by interest, fees 7 and charges. If any tax due in a single installment or if any installment 8 of any tax due in two or more installments is not paid in full (1) on or before the first day of the month next succeeding the month in which it 10 became due and payable, or if not due and payable on the first day of 11 the month, (2) on or before the same date of the next succeeding month 12 corresponding to that of the month on which it became due and 13 payable, the whole or such part of such installment as is unpaid shall 14 thereupon be delinquent and shall be subject to interest from the due 15 date of such delinquent installment. Except for unpaid real estate taxes 16 the collection of which was, or is, deferred under the provisions of 17 section 12-174, and any predecessor and successor thereto, which 18 unpaid real estate taxes continue to be subject to the provisions of such 19 deferred collection statutes, the delinquent portion of the principal of

any tax shall be subject to interest at the rate of [eighteen] twelve per cent per annum from the time when it became due and payable until the same is paid, subject to a minimum interest charge of two dollars which any municipality, by vote of its legislative body, may elect not to impose, and provided, in any computation of such interest, under any provision of this section, each fractional part of a month in which any portion of the principal of such tax remains unpaid shall be considered to be equivalent to a whole month. Each addition of interest shall become, and shall be collectible as, a part of such tax. Interest shall accrue at said rate until payment of such taxes due notwithstanding the entry of any judgment in favor of the municipality against the taxpayer or the property of the taxpayer. Except as hereinafter specified for taxes representing two or more items of property, the collector shall not receive any partial payment of a delinquent tax which is less than the total accrued interest on the principal of such tax up to the date of payment and shall apply each partial payment to the wiping out of such interest before making any application thereof to the reduction of such principal; provided, whenever the first partial payment is made after delinquency, interest from the due date of such delinquent tax to the date of such partial payment shall be figured on the whole or such part of the principal of such tax as is unpaid at the beginning of delinquency and provided, whenever a subsequent partial payment of such tax is made, interest shall be figured from the date of payment of the last-preceding, to the date of payment of such subsequent, partial payment on the whole or such balance of the principal of such tax as remains unpaid on the date of the last-preceding partial payment. If any tax, at the time of assessment or because of a subsequent division, represents two or more items of property, the collector may receive payment in full of such part of the principal and interest of such tax as represents one or more of such items, even though interest in full on the entire amount of the principal of such tax has not been received up to the date of such payment; in which event, interest on the remaining portion of the principal of any such tax shall be computed, as the case may be, from the due date of such tax if no other payment after delinquency has

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been made or from the last date of payment of interest in full on the whole amount or unpaid balance of the principal of such delinquent tax if previous payment of interest has been made. Each collector shall keep a separate account of such interest and the time when the same has been received and shall pay over the same to the treasurer of the municipality of the collector as a part of such tax. No tax or installment thereof shall be construed to be delinquent under the provisions of this section if the envelope containing the amount due as such tax or installment, as received by the tax collector of the municipality to which such tax is payable, bears a postmark showing a date within the time allowed by statute for the payment of such tax or installment. Any municipality may, by vote of its legislative body, require that any delinquent property taxes applicable with respect to a motor vehicle shall be paid only in cash or by certified check or money order. Any municipality adopting such requirement may provide that such requirement shall only be applicable to delinquency exceeding a certain period in duration as determined by such municipality. Any municipality shall waive all or a portion of the interest due and payable under this section on a delinquent tax with respect to a taxpayer who has received compensation under chapter 968 as a crime victim.

Sec. 2. Section 12-145 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2010, and applicable to assessment years commencing on or after said date*):

The tax collector of each municipality shall, at least five days next preceding the time when each tax becomes due and payable, give notice of the time and place at which the tax collector will receive such tax by advertising in a newspaper published in such municipality or, if no newspaper is published in such municipality, by advertising in any newspaper of the state having a general circulation in such municipality and by posting such notice on a signpost therein, if any, otherwise on a signpost in the town within which such municipality is situated, if any, or at some other exterior place near the office of the

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town clerk. The tax collector shall repeat such advertising within one week after such tax has become due and payable and, again, at least five days before such tax becomes delinquent. Each such notice shall give each date on which such tax shall become due and payable and each date on which such tax shall become delinquent, and shall state that, as soon as such tax becomes delinquent, it shall be subject to interest at the rate of one and [one-half] one-quarter per cent of such tax for each month or fraction thereof which elapses from the time when such tax becomes due and payable until the same is paid. The tax collector of a municipality may waive the interest on delinquent property taxes if the tax collector and the assessor, jointly, determine that the delinquency is attributable to an error by the tax assessor or tax collector and is not the result of any action or failure on the part of the taxpayer. The tax collector shall notify the taxing authority of the municipality of all waivers granted pursuant to this section.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	October 1, 2011, and applicable to assessment years commencing on or after said date	12-146
Sec. 2	October 1, 2010, and applicable to assessment years commencing on or after said date	12-145

## PD Joint Favorable Subst.